

VITA**WILLIAM JOHN FREMOUW****OFFICE ADDRESS:**

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EDUCATION:

- B.A. Syracuse University, 1970
Major: Psychology
- M.S. University of Massachusetts, 1972
Thesis: Aggressive Behavior and the Perception of Violence
- Ph.D. University of Massachusetts, 1974
Dissertation: The Effect of a Helper Role on Speech Anxiety
(APA Approved Doctoral Program)
- University of Rochester Medical School, 1975
Internship in Clinical Psychology (APA Approved Internship)

HONORS AND FELLOWSHIPS:

Phi Beta Kappa
Magna Cum Laude (Syracuse University)
Eberly College Outstanding Service Award (2003)
Departmental Outstanding Teacher Award (1978-1979)

PROFESSIONAL LICENSE:

West Virginia (April 1, 1977) #151
Diplomate, American Board of Professional Psychology (Forensic) (August 14, 1988) #3994

QUALIFIED AS AN EXPERT WITNESS

Federal District Court, 4th Circuit – Northern District
Ohio Circuit Court
Pennsylvania Circuit Court
West Virginia Circuit Courts

PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Investigator for the W.V. Board of Examiners of Psychologists

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES:

American Psychological Association	American Academy of Forensic Psychology
West Virginia Psychological Association	American Association of Suicidology

PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS:

5/2016 – Present	Professor Emeritus, WVU
8/1984 – 5/2016:	Professor in Clinical Psychology West Virginia University
8/1979 – 8/1984:	Associate Professor in Clinical Psychology West Virginia University
9/1975 – 8/1979:	Assistant Professor in Clinical Psychology West Virginia University
9/1974 – 9/1975:	Intern in Clinical Psychology University of Rochester Medical School
9/1970 – 6/1974:	Teaching Associate Department of Psychology University of Massachusetts

ADMINISTRATIVE AND SELECTED COMMITTEE EXPERIENCES:

7/2003 – present:	Director of Quin Curtis Training Clinic
9/1999 – 9/2002:	Member, University Protection of Human Subjects Committee West Virginia University
8/1989 – 1993:	Director of Clinical Training Department of Psychology West Virginia University
6/1985 – 6/1989:	Chairperson Department of Psychology West Virginia University

PROFESSIONAL AND CLINICAL CONSULTATION:

8/1978 – Present:	Clinical-Forensic Consultant to Courts, Attorneys and CPS
8/1980 – 2010:	Clinical Consultant, Social Security
9/1975 – Present:	Supervisor of clinical psychology graduate students in adult therapy practicums
8/1978 – 8/1988:	Clinical-Forensic Consultant Weston State Hospital

TEACHING EXPERIENCE:**Undergraduate Courses:**

Abnormal Psychology
 Forensic Psychology
 Law and Psychology
 Personality
 Behavior Modification

Graduate Courses:

Ethical and Legal Issues in Psychology
 Psychopathology
 Seminar on Depression
 Advances in Self-Control
 Advanced Clinical Assessment

WORKSHOPS PRESENTED:

Suicide Prevention
 Malingering
 Anger Control
 Eating Disorders

Introduction to Forensic Practice
 Ethical Issues for Psychologists
 Stress Management
 Time Management

RESEARCH INTERESTS:

Assessment of suicidal risk
 Sexual Offenders

Malingering
 Bullying

RESEARCH GRANTS:

Fremouw, W.J. (7/1981-6/1982). Cognitive factors in bulimia. Awarded by NIMH; \$13,400.

Fremouw, W.J. 98/1979-7/1980). A client topology of performance anxiety. Awarded by NIMH; \$7,515.

Fremouw, W.J. & Hawkins, R.P. (Co-Principal Investigators). (1/1977 – 12/1979) A program evaluation of Pressley Ridge Wilderness Camp for adolescents. Awarded by the Buhl Foundation; \$86,000.

Fremouw, W.J. (Principal Investigator). (5/1975-5/1976). A buddy system for long-term weight loss. Awarded by West Virginia University Senate Research Committee; \$2,156.

Golan, S. (Principal Investigator) & Fremouw, W.J. (5/1973-5/1974). Right to treatment: Court set standards of service. Awarded by NIMH; \$14,000.

JOURNAL REVIEWER:

American Psychologist
Child Behavior Therapy
Journal of Applied Behavioral Analysis
Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology
Criminal Justice
Journal of Forensic Psychiatry

Personality Assessment
Law and Behavior
Journal of Adolescent
Behavior Therapy
Clinical Psychology Review
Journal of Forensic Sciences

EDITORIAL BOARD

Aggression and Violent Behavior

PUBLICATIONS:

Research Articles:

1. Fremouw, W.J. (1973). Aggressive behavior and the perception of violence. Catalogue of Selected Documents in Psychology, 3, 49.
2. Olley, J.G. & Fremouw, W.J. (1974). The voting rights of the mentally retarded: A survey of state laws. Mental Retardation, 12, 14-16.
3. Fremouw, W.J. (1974). A new right to treatment. Journal of Psychiatry and Law, 2, 7-31.
4. Fremouw, W.J. & Harmatz, M.G. (1975). A helper model for behavioral treatment of speech anxiety. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 43, 652-660.
5. Fremouw, W.J. (1977). A client manual for integrated behavior treatment of speech anxiety. Journal of Selected Documents in Psychology.
6. Jones, F., Fremouw, W.J., & Carples, S. (1977). Pyramid training of elementary school teachers to use a classroom management "skills package." Journal of Applied Behavioral Analysis, 10, 239-253.
7. Kokes, R., Fremouw, W.J., & Strauss, J. (1977). Lost subjects: Source of bias in clinical research. Archives of General Psychiatry, 34, 1363-1365.
8. Fremouw, W.J. & Feindler, E. (1978). A peer versus professional model for study skills training. Journal of Counseling Psychology, 25, 576-580.
9. Fremouw, W.J. & Zitter, R. (1978). A comparison of skill training and cognitive restructuring-relaxation for the treatment of speech anxiety. Behavior Therapy, 9, 248-259.
10. Glogower, F., Fremouw, W.J., & McCroskey, J. (1978). A component analysis of cognitive restructuring. Cognitive Therapy and Research, 2, 209-223.
11. Zitter, R. & Fremouw, W.J. (1978). A comparison of individual and partner cons equation for weight reduction and maintenance. Behavior Therapy, 9 808-813.
12. Fremouw, W.J., Millard, W., & Donahoe, W.J. (1979). Learning-Through-Teaching: Knowledge changes in undergraduate teaching assistants. Teaching of Psychology, 6, 30-32.
13. Fremouw, W.J. & Scott, M.D. (1979). Cognitive restructuring: An alternative method for the treatment of communication apprehension. Human Communication, 28, 129-133.
14. Spencer, J. & Fremouw, W.J. (1979). Binge eating as a function of restraint and weight classification. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 88, 262-267.
15. Katell, A., Callahan, E.J., Fremouw, W.J., & Zitter, R. (1979). The effects of behavioral treatment and fasting on eating behaviors and weight loss: A case study. Behavior Therapy, 10, 579-587.
16. Fremouw, W.J. & Zitter, R. (1980). Individual and couple behavior contracting for weight reduction and maintenance. The Behavior Therapist, 3, 15-16.

17. Fremouw, W.J. & Brown, J. (1980). The reactivity of addictive behaviors to self-monitoring: A functional analysis. Addictive Behaviors, 5, 209-217.
18. Hawkins, R.P., Fremouw, W.J., & Reitz, A.L. (1981). A practical model of treatment and time limited educational programs for use in program evaluation. Behavior Assessment, 3, 307-324.
19. Elder, J., Edelstein, B., & Fremouw, W.J. (1981). Response acquisition and cognitive restructuring in the enhancement of social competence. Cognitive Therapy and Research, 5, 203-210.
20. Fremouw, W.J., Callahan, E.J., Zitter, R., & Kattel, A. (1981). Stimulus control and contingency contracting for behavior change and weight loss. Addictive Behavior, 6, 289-300.
21. Carstensen, L. & Fremouw, W.J. (1981). The demonstration of a behavioral intervention for late life paranoia. The Gerontologist, 21, 329-333.
22. Fremouw, W.J., Gross, R., Monroe, J., & Rapp, S. (1982). Empirical subtypes of performance anxiety. Behavioral Assessment, 4, 179-193.
23. Fremouw, W.J. & Heyneman, N. (1983). Cognitive factors in bulimia. The Behavior Therapist, 6, 143-144.
24. Reese, H.W. & Fremouw, W.J. (1984). Normal and normative ethics in behavioral science. American Psychologist, 39, 863-879.
25. Hamilton, S. & Fremouw, W.J. (1985). Cognitive-behavioral training for free throw shooting. Cognitive Therapy and Research, 9, 479-484.
26. Byers, E.S., Hawkins, R.P., & Fremouw, W.J. (1985). Generalization of counseling skills to the therapeutic setting. Behavioral Counseling Quarterly.
27. Smith, M. & Fremouw, W.J. (1987). A realistic approach to treating obesity. Clinical Psychology Review, 7, 449-465.
28. Friedman, A., Seime, R., Roberts, T., & Fremouw, W.J. (1987). Ipecac abuse: A serious clinical subtype of bulimia. General Hospital and Psychiatry, 9, 225-228.
29. Pecsok, E. & Fremouw, W.J. (1988). Controlling laboratory bingeing among restrained eaters through self-monitoring and cognitive restructuring procedures. Addictive Behaviors, 13, 37-44.
30. Carstensen, L. & Fremouw, W.J. (1988). An assessment of social isolation among the elderly. Behavioral Residential Treatment, 3, 63-80.
31. Heyneman, N. & Fremouw, W.J. (1990). Cognitive styles and individual differences in pain tolerance. Cognitive Therapy and Research, 14, 63-77.
32. Fremouw, W.J., Kashden, J., & Callahan, T. (1993). Adolescent suicide risk: Psychological problem solving and environment factors. Suicide and Life Threatening Behavior, 23, 46-54.
33. Kashden, J., Fremouw, W.J., Callahan, T., & Franzen, M. (1993). Impulsivity in suicidal and nonsuicidal adolescents. Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 21, 339-353.
34. Martin, C. & Fremouw, W.J. (1995). Improving the accuracy of child eyewitness testimony. Clinical Psychology Review, 15, 631-646.

35. Fremouw, W.J., Miller, C., & Nangle, D. (1995). Real versus imagined memories of children and adults. American Journal of Forensic Psychology, 13, 21-29.
36. Bush, S., Ballard, M., & Fremouw, W.J. (1995). Attributional style, depressive features, and self-esteem among adult children of alcoholics. Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 24, 177-185.
37. Miller, C., Fremouw, W.J., Aljazireh, L., & Parker, K. (1996). Two methods of recall enhancement on child and adult eyewitness testimony. American Journal of Forensic Psychology, 14, 67-84.
38. Robyn, S., & Fremouw, W.J. (1996). Cognitive and affective styles of parents who physically abuse their children. American Journal of Forensic Psychology, 14, 63-79.
39. Fremouw, W.J., Westrup, D., & Pennypacker, J. (1997). Stalking on campus: The prevalence and strategies for coping with stalking. Journal of Forensic Sciences, 42, 666-669.
40. Westrup, D., & Fremouw, W.J. (1998). Stalking behavior: A literature review and suggested functional analytic assessment technology. Aggression and Violent Behavior: A Review Journal, 3, 255-274.
41. Westrup, D., Fremouw, W.J., Thompson, R., & Lewis, S. (1999). The psychological impact of stalking on female undergraduates. Journal of Forensic Sciences, 44, 554-557.
42. Lewis, S., & Fremouw, W.J. (2000). Dating violence: A critical review of the literature. Clinical Psychology Review, 21, 105-127.
43. Lewis, S., Fremouw, W.J., Del Ben, K., & Farr, C. (2001). In investigation of the psychological characteristics of stalkers: Empathy, problem-solving, attachment, and borderline personality features. Journal of Forensic Sciences, 46, 77-81.
44. Del Ben, K., & Fremouw, W.J. (2002). Stalking: Developing an empirical typology to classify stalkers. Journal of Forensic Sciences, 47, 152-158.
45. Lewis, S., Travea, L. & Fremouw, W.J. (2002). Characteristics of female perpetrators of dating violence. Violence & Victims, 17, 593-606.
46. Guriel, J. & Fremouw, W.J. (2003). Assessing malingered PTSD: A critical review. Clinical Psychology Review, 23, 881-904
47. Sharp, T., Shreve-Neiger, A., Fremouw, W.J., Kane, J., & Hutton, S. (2004). Exploring the psychological and somatic impact of identity theft. Journal of Forensic Sciences, 49, 131-136.
48. Guriel, J., Yanez, T., Fremouw, W.J., Shreve-Neiger, A., Ware, L., Filcheck, H., & Farr, C. (2004). Impact of coaching on malingered PTSD symptoms on the MFAST and PAI. Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice, 4, 37-56.
49. Yanez, T., & Fremouw, W.J. (2004). The application of the Daubert standard to parental capacity measures. American Journal of Forensic Psychology, 22, 1-24.
50. O'Connell, C.F., Larkin, K., Mizes, J.S., & Fremouw, W. (2005). The impact of caloric preloading on attempts at food and eating related thought suppression in restrained and unrestrained eaters. International Journal of Eating Disorders, 38, 42-48.

51. Yanez, T., Fremouw, W.J., Tennant, J., Strunk, J. & Coker, K. (2006). Effects of severe depression on TOMM performance among disability-seeking outpatients. Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology. 21, 161 – 165.
52. Johansson-Love, J., & Fremouw, W.J. (2006). A critique of the female sexual perpetrator research. Aggression and Violent Behavior. 11, 12-26.
53. McCoy, K., Fremouw, W., Tyner, E., Strunk, J., & Clegg, C. (2006). Criminal thinking styles and illegal behavior among college students: Validation of the PICTS. Journal of Forensic Sciences. 51. 1174-1177.
54. Mogge, N., Steinberg, J., Fremouw, W. & Strunk J. (2008). The assessment of depression inventory (ADI): An appraisal of validity in an outpatient sample. Depression and Anxiety. 25, 64-68.
55. Guriel, J. & Fremouw, W. J. (2006). Impact of trauma history and coaching on malingering of PTSD using PAI, TSI, and MFAST. Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology. 17, 577-592.
56. Strunk, J. & Fremouw, W. J. (2007). Detecting PTSD using the MENT and MFAST. Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice. 7, 33-57.
57. Strunk, J. & Fremouw, W.J. (2008). A critical review of explanatory models for self-mutilating behaviors in adolescents. Clinical Psychology Review. 28, 162-178.
58. Tyner, E. & Fremouw, W. J. (2008). The relation of methamphetamine use and violence: A critical review. Aggression and Violent Behavior. 13, 285-297.
59. Clegg, C. & Fremouw, W.J. (2009). Utility of the SIMS and ADI in screening for malingering among disability seeking outpatients. Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology. , 20, 293-254.
60. Ragatz, L., Fremouw, W., Thomas, T., & McCoy, K. (2009). Vicious dogs: The antisocial behaviors and psychological characteristics of owners. Journal of Forensic Sciences., 54, 699 - 703.
61. Johansson-Love, J. & Fremouw, W. J. (2009). Female sex offenders: A controlled comparison of offender and victim/crime characteristics. Journal of Family Violence., 24, 367-375.
62. Thomas, T., & Fremouw, W.J. (2009). Moderating variables of the sexual “Victim to Offender Cycle” in males. Aggression and Violent Behavior. 14, 382 – 387.
63. Clegg, C. & Fremouw, W.J. (2009). Phallometric assessment of rapists: A critical review. Aggression and Violent Behavior. 14, 115 – 125.
64. Thomas, T. & Fremouw, W.J. (2009). The Stroop interface effect and spontaneous recall in true and malingered MVA-related PTSD. Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology. 20, 936 – 949.
65. Ragatz, L. & Fremouw, W. J. (2010). A critical examination of research on the psychological profiles of white-collar criminals. Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice. 10, 373-402.

66. McCoy, K. & Fremouw, W.J. (2010). The relation between negative affect and sexual offending: A critical review. Clinical Psychology Review. 30, 317-325.
67. McCoy, K., Fremouw, W., & McNeil, D. (2010) Thresholds and tolerance of physical pain among young adults who self-injure. Pain Research and Management. 15, 371-377.
68. Clegg, C., Fremouw, W., Horacek, T., Cole, A., & Scharz, R. (2012). Factors treatment acceptance and compliance among incarcerated male sex offenders. International Journal of Offender Therapy. 55, 880-897.
69. Schenk, A., Ragatz, L., & Fremouw, W. (2011). Vicious Dog Part 2: Criminal thinking, callousness, and personality styles of their owners. Journal of Forensic Sciences. 57, 152-159.
70. Ragatz, L., Anderson, R., Fremouw, W., & Schwartz, R. (2010). Criminal thinking patterns, aggression styles, and the psychopathic traits of late high school bullies and bully-victims. Aggressive Behavior. 54, 145-160.
71. Schwartz, R., Fremouw, W., Ragatz, L., & Schenk, A. (2012). Psychological profile of male and female animal abusers. Journal of Interpersonal Violence. 27, 846-861.
72. Schenk, A. & Fremouw, W. (2012). Prevalence, psychological impact, and copying of cyberbullying victims among college students. Journal of School Violence, 11, 21-37.
73. Schenk, A. & Fremouw, W. (2012). Individual characteristics relates to prison violence: A critical review of the literature. Aggression and Violent Behavior, 17, 430-442.
74. Ragatz, L., Fremouw, W., & Baker, E. (2012). The psychological profile of white collar offenders: Demographics, criminal thinking, psychopathic traits, and psychopathology. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 39, 978-997.
75. Keelan, C., & Fremouw, W. (in press). Child versus peer/adult offenders: A critical review of the juvenile sex offender literature. Aggression and Violent Behavior.
76. Keelan C., Schenk A., McNally M., & Fremouw, W. (in press). Interpersonal world of bullies: Parents, partners, and peers. Journal of Interpersonal Violence.
77. Schenk A., Cooper-Lehki C., Keelan C., & Fremouw, W. (in press). Underreporting of bestiality among juvenile sex offenders: Polygraph versus self-report. Journal of Forensic Sciences.
78. Schenk, A., Fremouw, W., & Keelan, C. (2013). Characteristics of college cyberbullies. Computers and Human Behavior, 29, 2320-2327.

BOOKS:

1. Golan, S.E. & Fremouw, W.J. (Eds.). (1976). The Right to Treatment for Mental Patients. New York: Irvington Press.
2. McSweeney, A.J., Fremouw, W.J., & Hawkins, R.P. (Eds.). (1982). Practical Program Evaluation for Youth Treatment. Springfield: Charles Thomas Press.
3. Hawkins, R.P., Fremouw, W.J., & Clement, P. (Eds.). (1984). Binge-Eating: Theory, Research, and Treatment. New York: Springer.

4. Fremouw, W.J., dePerczel, M., & Ellis, T. (1990). Suicide Risk: Assessment and Response Guidelines. Elmsford, NY: Pergamon.

CHAPTERS:

1. Fremouw, W.J. (1976). A new right to treatment. In S.E. Golann & W.J. Fremouw (Eds.), The Right to Treatment for Mental Patients. New York: Irving Press.
2. Fremouw, W.J. (1976). Perspectives on the right to treatment. In S.E. Golann & W.J. Fremouw (Eds.), The Right to Treatment for Mental Patients. New York: Irving Press.
3. Fremouw, W.J. & Reitz, A. (1980). Intervention for delinquency: Art or science? In R. Turner & H.W. Reese (Eds.), Life-Span Developmental Psychology: Intervention. New York: Academic Press.
4. Hawkins, R.P., Fremouw, W.J., & Reitz, A. (1982). A model for practical program evaluation. In A.J. McSweeney, W.J. Fremouw, R.P. Hawkins (Eds.), Practical Program Evaluation for Youth Treatment. Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
5. Fremouw, W.J., McSweeney, A.J., Fabry, B., & Trout, B. (1982). Evaluation of short-term youth outcomes. In A.J. McSweeney, W.J. Fremouw, R.P. Hawkins (Eds.), . Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.
6. Feindler, E. & Fremouw, W.J. (1983). Anger control for explosive adolescents. In D. Meichenbaum & M. Jaremko (Eds.), Stress Prevention and Management: A Cognitive Behavioral Approach. New York: Plenum.
7. Fremouw, W.J. & Gross, R. (1983). Cognitive-behavioral interventions for anxiety. In P. Kendall & J. Hollon (Eds.), Advances in Cognitive-Behavioral Research and Therapy, Vol. II. New York: Academic Press.
8. Fremouw, W.J. & Heyneman, N. (1983). Outpatient treatment for obesity. In M. Hersen (Ed.), The Practice of Outpatient Behavior Therapy: Clinicians Handbook. New York: Grune and Stratton.
9. Fremouw, W.J. & Heyneman, N. (1984). A functional analysis of binge eating. In R. P. Hawkins, W.J. Fremouw, & P. Clement (Eds.), Binge Eating: Theory, Research, and Treatment. New York: Springer.
10. Fremouw, W.J. (1984). Cognitive-behavioral therapies for modification of communication apprehension. In J. Daly & McCroskey (Eds.), Avoiding Communication. Beverly Hills: Sage.
11. Fremouw, W.J., Seime, R., & Weiner, A. (1987). Self-monitoring forms for bulimia. In P. Keller (Ed.), Innovations in Clinical Practice, Vol.6. Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Exchange.
12. Fremouw, W.J., Damer, D., & Smith, M. (1990). Adulthood obesity. In M. Hersen & C. Last (Eds.), Handbook of Child and Adult Psychopathology. Elmsford, NY: Pergamon.
13. Fremouw, W.J. & Breitenstein, J. (1990). Public speaking anxiety. In H. Leitenberg (Ed.), Handbook of Social Anxiety. New York: Plenum.
14. Fremouw, W.J., Seime, R., & Damer, D. (1993). Behavioral assessment and treatment of children with anorexia nervosa and bulimia. In V. VanHasselt & M. Hersen (Eds.), Handbook of Behavior

Therapy and Pharmacotherapy for Children: A Comparative Analysis. New York: Grune and Stratton.

15. Fremouw, W.J. & Damer, D. (1993). Obesity. In P. Wilson (Ed.), Principles and Practice of Relapse Prevention. New York: Guilford.
16. Fremouw, W.J., Strunk, J.M., Tyner, E., & Musick, R. (2005). Adolescent Suicide Assessment Protocol – 20. In L. Vande Creek, (Ed.) Innovations in Clinical Practice, Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Exchange.
17. Fremouw, W.J., Johansson-Love, J., Tyner, E., & Strunk, J. (2006). Ethical and legal issues in adult assessment. In M. Hersen (Ed.). Clinical Handbook of Behavioral Assessment: Volume 1. San Diego, CA: Elsevier Press.
18. Fremouw, W., Tyner, E., Strunk, J., & Musick, R., (2008). Suicidal Adult Assessment Protocol-SAAP. In L. Vande Creek, (Ed.). Innovations in Clinical Practice, Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Exchange.
19. Thomas, T. & Fremouw, W. J. (2009). Homosexual panic. In C. Edwards (Ed.), Encyclopedia of Forensic Sciences. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
20. Thomas, T. & Fremouw, W. J. (2009). Battered women syndrome. In C. Edwards (Ed.), Encyclopedia of Forensic Sciences. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
21. McCoy, K. & Fremouw, W. J. (2009). Murder-Suicide. In C. Edwards (Ed.), Encyclopedia of Forensic Sciences. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
22. Clegg, C. & Fremouw, W. J. (2009). Rape trauma syndrome. In C. Edwards (Ed.), Encyclopedia of Forensic Sciences. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
23. Fremouw, W. J., McCoy, K., Tyner, E., & Musick, R., (2009). Suicidal older adult protocol-SOAP. In L. Vande Creek, (Ed.). Innovations in Clinical Practice, Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Exchange.
24. Ragatz, L., Skhenk, A., & Fremouw, W. (in press). Vicious dog ownership: Is it a thin slice of antisocial behavior? In R. Clarke (Ed.). Antisocial Behavior: Causes, Correlations, and Treatments. Nova Science.